

TÀI LIỆU TÓM TẮT NGỮ PHÁP TIẾNG ANH THCS

Present Simple and Present Progressive tenses (Thì hiện tại đơn giản và thì hiện tại tiếp diễn)

Tenses	Affirmation	Negation	Interrogation	With
Present Simple (Th× hiÖn t ¹ i ®-n)	S + am/ is/ are S + V(s/es)	S + am/ is/ are not S + don't/ doesn't + V ₁	Am/ Is/ Are = S + .? Do/ Does + S + V ₁ ?	Everyday ,always, usually, often, never, hardly, in the morning/ afternoon/ evening/ in spring/ summer/ autumn/, On Mondays/ at weekends
Present Progressive (ThÝ hiÖn t ¹ i tiÖp diÖn)	S + am/ is/ are + V-ing	S + am/ is/ are (not) + V-ing	Am/ Is/ Are + S + V-ing?	Now, at the present/ moment/ this time/ Look! Listen! Be careful! Be quiet! Hurry up...

Intended Future and Future Simple . (Th× t--ng lai gÇn vµ t--ng lai ®-n gi¶n)

Tenses	Affirmation (KĐ)	Negation (PĐ)	Interrogation (NV)	With
Intended Future	S + am/ is/ are + going to	S + am/ is/ are+ not + going to +V ₁	Am/ Is/ Are + S + going to +V ₁ ?	Tomorrow, soon, tonight, next, this weekend, someday, in the future
Future Simple	S+ will + V ₁	S+ will not + V ₁	Will + S + V ₁ ?	

The differences between intended future and future simple: (Sự khác nhau giữa tương lai gần và tương lai đơn giản)

Intended future (Th× t--ng lai gÇn)	Future simple (Th× t--ng lai ®-n)
1. Ý định đã được dự trù, sắp xếp trước khi nói: - I am going to visit New York this summer.	1. Ý định ngay khi nói hay hành động sẽ xảy ra ở tương lai không phụ thuộc vào ý định: - He will come here tomorrow.
2. Sự suy đoán chắc chắn dựa vào căn cứ hiện tại: - There are a lot of clouds. I think it is going to rain.	2. Ý kiến, lời hứa, hy vọng, phát biểu về một hành động trong tương lai: (think, promise, hope, expect..) - Wait here and I will get you a drink. - I think you will pass the exam.

3. Past simple tense(Thì quá khứ đơn giản)

Tenses	Affirmation	Negation	Interrogation	With
Past simple	S + was/ were S + V ₂ / V-ed	S + wasn't/ weren't S + didn't + V ₁	Was/ Were + S + ...? Did + S + V ₁ ?	Yesterday, ago, last, in 199.. < 2008...

Past habit: S + used to + V₁

* DiÖn t¶ mét th¶i quen trong qu, khø nh-ng nay kh«ng cßn n÷a
(He *used to go* swimming when he was young.)

4. Past progressive tense(Thì quá khứ tiếp diễn)

Tenses	Affirmation	Negation	Interrogation	With
Past progressive	S + was/ were + V_ing	S + wasn't/ weren't + V_ing	Was/ Were + S + V_ing ...?	At this time yesterday(last week, last month...), when, while

5. present perfect tense (Th× hiÖn t¹i hoµn th¶nh)

Tenses	Affirmation	Negation	Interrogation	With
Present perfect	S + have/has + V3	S + haven't/hasn't + V3	Have/has + S+ V3 ?	just, recently, ever, never, already, since, for, so far, yet, up to now

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6. Enough .. to: S + be (not) + adj+ enough (+ for + O) + to Inf .

A. Đồng chủ ngữ: **Nam** is not old. **He** is in my class.

Nam is not old enough to be in my class.

B. Khác chủ ngữ: **This book** is very interesting. **You** should read it.

This book is interesting enough to for you to read. (bỏ very)

7. Adjective order in a noun phrase (Trتيب từ của tính từ trong một cụm danh từ)

(a/ an)	size	shape	age	color	national	material	Noun
A	big	round	old	black	Chinese	wooden	chair

8. Reflexive pronouns :(Đại từ phản thân hay nhấn mạnh)

Subject	I	you	We	They	He	she	It
Reflexive pronouns	Myself	Yourself/ yourselves	Ourselves	Themselves	Himself	Herself	Itself

- Theo sau các động từ (enjoy, look at, cut, dress, serve); cho biết chủ ngữ và tân ngữ là một người

Oh. I cut myself. I look myself in the mirror.

- Đặt ngay sau chủ ngữ hay tân ngữ để bổ nghĩa cho chủ ngữ hay tân ngữ đó.

I myself was new here last year.

I saw Tan himself yesterday.

- Đặt ngay sau từ *BY* mang ý nghĩa là *một mình*.

You should do it by yourself.

9. Modal verbs (Sẻng từ khuyết thiếu) MUST - HAVE TO - OUGHT TO:

Must (Phải)	Have to (phải)	Ought to (phải n^an)
Diễn tả sự việc ng-êi nãi ra lờnh hoặc mong ờ-ic thùc hiẻn	Diễn tả sự bắt buéct m ^{nh} từ b ⁿ ngoi	Diễn tả việc thùc hiẻn lêi khuy ^a n theo tr, ch nhiẻm nh-ng kh ^{ng} ch ³ c ờ-ic thùc hiẻn hay kh ^{ng}
I must <i>take</i> some pills from the doctor.	I have to <i>go</i> to the bank to get some money.	You ought to <i>apologize</i> him

10. Comparison: (So sánh)

Comparison	Comparative (So sánh h-n)	Superlative (So sánh nhét)
Short adj (tính từ ng ³ n)	S +V+ adj_er + than + S₂ <i>small → smaller; big → bigger</i>	S + V + the adj -est + n <i>small → the smallest; big → the biggest</i>
Long adj (tính từ đui)	S +V+ more + adj + than + S₂ <i>expensive → more expensive</i> <i>beautiful → more beautiful</i>	S + V + the most + adj + n <i>expensive → the most expensive</i> <i>beautiful → the most beautiful</i>

11. Commands, requests and invitations: (Cầu mệnh lệnh, cầu y^au c^u, cầu mời)

Commands (Cầu mệnh lệnh)	Requests (cầu y^au c^u)	Invitations (cầu mời)
Y ^a u c ^u hay ra lờnh ai lựm g ^x . Bắt c ^u lự ờng từ nguy ^a n mếu. ề phñ ờnh bắt c ^u lự Don't + V1.	- Y ^a u c ^u ai lựm việc g ^x ờa cho m ^x n " Can/Could/ May/Might you...?" - Sờ ngh, xin phđp ai lựm mét việc g ^x ờa. "Can/Could/ May /Might I...?"	- Mời mét ng-êi kh, c dng mét thø g ^x . "Will you have/ Would you like..?" -Mời mét ng-êi thùc hiẻn mét việc g ^x . "Will/ would/ could you...? " "Would you like to ...?"
- <i>Go to the black board.</i> - <i>Don't talk in the class.</i>	- <i>Can you lend me some money?</i> - <i>Could I take photographs here?</i>	- <i>Will you have some tea?- Yes, please.</i> - <i>Would you like to go now?- I'd love to.</i>

-> If I knew the answer , I could tell you .

practice

Exercise I: Supply the correct tense for the verbs in brackets

1. It (be)..... always hot in summer in Hue.
2. We (not go)..... to the cinema last night because we. (be)busy.
3. Smoking (be)..... bad for your health.
4. Hoang (practice)..... speaking English every day.
5. Lan (not have)..... a health examination last month.
6. We (not have)..... classes tomorrow.
7. Look! The children (not do) their homework. They (sleep).....
8. Kim usually (go)..... to school by bike. But today she (walk)..... to school.
9. Last week the doctor (fill)..... a cavity in my eighth tooth.
10. Next month, my English teacher (go)..... to England.
11. My brother (buy) me a new watch on my last birthday.
12. We (not go)to the cinema last night because we (be)busy.
13. Tom (watch)TV every night. Yesterday he (watch)it in the afternoon because there (be)an exciting football match on TV.
14. We (not have)..... classes tomorrow.
15. Would you like (see)..... a movie?
16. What you (do)..... last weekend?
17. She (not watch)television every night.
18. This medicine will make you (feel)better.
19. John (go)to the store before he (go)home.
20. Jeannette (wash)..... the pipettes after she (complete)..... the experiment
21. She never (stay) up late at night.
22. My mother (plant)flowers in the garden at the moment.
23. Whyyou (leave) the party early last night?
24. Minh (go)to the dentist tomorrow morning.
25. You should (go)to bed early.
26. When I (open)..... the door, a friend (stand)..... there.
27. When I (arrive).....back at the car park, my car wasn't there. "oh, what you(do).....?" I (report).....it to the police.
28. We (not see).....Nga since Monday.
29. Lan (be).....in the USA for 2 years.
30. I (go)to bed at 11 o'clock last night.
31. They (move).....to London in 2003.
32. They (live).....in HCM city since January.
33. That's a very old bike. He (have).....it for a long time.
34. I (buy).....the motorbike 5 years ago.
35. Peter (be).....ill for a week.
36. Hoa (visit).....her parents once a year.

37. When Andrew (arrive).....at the airport, he (look).....around but he (not can).....see anybody there to meet him. A lot of people in uniform (hold) cards with names on them. But they (not wait).....for him.
38. Hoa wants(go).....to West Lake Park this Sunday.
39. Nam doesn't think so. He thinks of (watch).....football match on TV.
40. After (do).....her homework ,Lan usually listen to the play on the radio.
41. Ba likes sports, especially (play) football and (swim).....
42. Nga sometimes has to go to school very early (do).....her class duties.
43. The Y &Y members raise funds by (collect).....used paper and bottles and broken glasses.
44. They hope(help).....other people with their small projects.
45. It (start).....raining an hours ago.
46. I (know).....Lan for some months.
47. WhenNam and Hoa first (meet).....?
48. You (play).....football tomorrow morning?
-Yes, but Nam(not play).....He has just hurt his leg.
49. Hurry! The bus (come).....I(not want).....to miss it.
50. Can you drive a car?
-No, but I (learn).....My father (teach).....me.

Exercise II: Choose the best answer:

51. My studentsuniform on Sunday
A. wear B. wearing C. to wear D. are wearing
52. Weeach other for two years.
A. have know B. have knew C. knew D. have known
53. Listen! The birds
A. sing B. are sing C. are singing D. singing
54. My fatherme to the park once a week.
A. take B. takes C. is taking D. has taken
55. The childrenfootball in the school yard at the moment.
A. playing B. are playing C. to play D. is playing
56. Lan is in her room now. Shea letter.
A. writes B. is writing C. is writing D. is writes
57. Jack.....no trouble with his English lesson up to now.
A. looked B. looks C. has looked D. was looking
58. At present, that authora historical novel.
A. are writing B. is writing C. is writing D. is writes
59. Yes, Ithat other fellow's name now.
A. am remembering B. remember C. remembered D. remembers
60. Robber.....for you since noon.
A. has waited B. waits C. is waiting D. have waited
61. I hope that you.....our wedding.
A. attend B. will attend C. attended D. attends
62. I'm going to bed. Ifor hours and I'm tired.
A. worked B. have worked C. works D. am working
63. The beescome out of the hive since six o'clock
A. won't B. hasn't C. didn't D. haven't
64. When I see Barbara in the street, she alwaysat me.
A. smiled B. has smiled C. was smiling D. smiles
65. "You are late", he said "I think the bus.....already"

- A. went B. was going C. has gone D. goes
66. She oftenthat she could ride a bicycle.
A. wishes B. wished C. wish D. wishing
67. Melee.....at Train Odom at present.
A. studies B. is studying C. are studying D. has studies
68. Hefor the money since last Friday.
A. was waiting B. waited C. has waited D. waits
69. “Don’t cook a meal for me”, He said” I’ve already.....”
A. eaten B. eat C. eating D. been eating
70. He’s been in Bangkok.....
A. for two weeks B. since two weeks C. in two weeks D. two weeks ago
71. Heto his wife an hour ago.
A. talks B. has talked C. talking D. talked
72. Harry is working at a bank.....
A. at the moment B. since last year C. a year ago D. for a year
73. After having lunch he.....to his room to have a short rest yesterday.
A. goes B. has gone C. went D. going
74. It’s an hour since heso he must be at the office now.
A. is leaving B. was leaving C. has left D. left
75. A clockyou the time.
A. tells B. told C. is telling D. has told
76. She hasn’t written to me.....
A. already B. yet C. never D. since
77. He.....doing the crossword puzzle in the newspaper every day.
A. likes B. liked C. is liking D. has liked
78. The eggstaken to the market once a week.
A. is B. are C. was D. were
79. This is the first time Ithis kind of food.
A. eat B. am eating C. has eaten D. have eaten
80. Look! A manafter the bus. Heto catch it
A. is running/ is wanting B. is running/ wants C. is running/ want D. runs/ wants
81. My childrento the zoo every weekend
A. go B. goes C. have gone D. are going
82. It’s ages since Tomus.
A. has visited B. visited C. visits D. is visited
83. Anntea very often.
A. doesn’t drink B. don’t drink C. didn’t drink D. hasn’t drink
84. Imy son the money for that last week.
A. give B. gave C. have given D. had given
85. Ilots about the job so far.
A. have learnt B. am learning C. had learnt D. learnt
86. Bad driving oftenmany accidents
A. caused B. cause C. causes D. has caused
87.a car when they were living in London in 1990?
A. Have they B. Did they have C. Were they having D. Have they had
88. Ted.....me for weeks.
A. hasn’t phoned B. didn’t phone C. isn’t phoning D. phone
89. My brother has enjoyed swimming since heyoung.
A. has been B. was C. will be D. will be

90. The boysfootball in the field every evening but yesterday theybasketball instead
 A. played/ played B. played/ play C. play/ played D. play/ play
91. Hurry up, Jane! We allfor you.
 A. wait B. are waiting C. waiting D. are waiting
92. I can't go with you because Imy lessons yet.
 A. didn't finish B. am not finishing C. don't finish D. haven't finished
93. Hefor Canada two years ago and Ihim since.
 A. left/ didn't see B. has left/ didn't see C. left / don't see D. left / haven't seen
94. I.....Nick lately.
 Yes, heinto an accident 3 weeks ago. Since that time hein hospital.
 A. didn't see/got/was B. haven't see/got/was
 C. haven't see/got/ has been D. haven't seen / has got/ has been
95. It.....this week.
 A. rained B. has rained C. was raining D. has been having
96. The rainbut a strong wind is still blowing.
 A. stops B. has stopped C. stopped D. is stopping
97. Look! That manto open the door of your car.
 A. try B. tried C. is trying D. has tried
98. Patricia.....now. Please do not disturb her.
 A. is sleeping B. was sleeping C. sleeps D. has slept.
99. A child caneasily.
 A. remembered B. remember C. remembers D. remembering
100. I haven't seen much of you lately. Wethree months ago.
 A. meet B. last met C. have last met D. has last met
101. Sheat the door before she entered the office.
 A. has knocked B. knocks C. have knocked D. had knocked
102. The boy.....when the explosion occurred
 A. is sleeping B. slept C. was sleeping D. sleeps
103.everything already? Yes, hehis part of work long ago.
 A. Has he done B. Did he do/has done C. Has he done/ did D. Did he do/ did
104. Shethis exercise yesterday at 8 o'clock.
 A. wrote B. has written C. has writing D. was writing
105. I.....the article when I come home.
 A. translate B. will translate C. translated D. was translating
106. Her brotherin Canada at the moment
 A. working B. works C. work D. is working
107. I.....you for ages.
 A. didn't meet B. wasn't meeting C. has met D. haven't met
108. We will have supper when youhome.
 A. return B. returned C. have returned D. were returning
109. The librarybefore I got there.
 A. closed B. has closed C. had closed D. have closed
110. The Olympic Games.....every four years.
 A. take place B. took place C. is taking place D. will take place
111. Shevery angry when she knows this
 A. shall be B. has been C. was D. will be
112. Theyto build a new McDonalds in several days.

- A. will start B. have started C. started D. starts
113. last night, Ia motorbike along a busy street in the center when I saw some strangers.
- A. was rode B. were riding C. was riding D. rode
114. Iswim in this river when I was young.
- A. used to B. am use to C. use to D. am used to
115. When youthe car, you'll agree with me about it.
- A. saw B. have been C. see D. was seeing
116. . When I was young, Ito be a singer.
- A. want B. was wanting C. wanted D. had wanted
117. Ted and Tommyin New York for a week.
- A. have gone B. have been C. are D. was
118. Sorry, I can't stop now. I'm goingthe doctor.
- A. see B. seeing C. to see D. is seeing
119. . The books, an English dictionary and a chemistry text,on the shelf yesterday.
- A. was B. were C. have been D. are
120. Have you ever.....any skiing?
- A. do B. doing C. did D. done
121. . Theythat bridge when I was there last year, they haven't finished it.
- A. are building B. built C. was building D. were building
122. Iabout you a lot lately and I have come to the conclusion that I won't be able to live without you.
- A. have think B. have thought C. thought D. think
123. . Theyonly 25 new students into the department in 1994.
- A. admit B. were admit C. admitted D. have admitted
124. . The Ajax Shoe Company.....25 new men next month.
- A. employs B. employed C. will employ D. employ
125. Heto the theater three times this month.
- A was B. is C. will be D. has been
126. He.....the experiment when the lights went out
- A. was making B. made C. makes D. will make
127. Think carefully. I'm sure you.....his name.
- A. remember B. remembered C. will remember D. shall remember
128. last night we were watching television when the power
- A. failed B. was failing C. had failed D. failing
129. The noise from the trainsme terribly last night.
- A. annoy B. were annoying C. annoyed D. annoyed
130. Wefor three hours and are very tired.
- A. walk B. have walked C. walked D. had walked
131. "Good afternoon. Can I help you?" Yes, I.....my watch to you for repair three weeks ago. Is it ready yet?
- A. bring B. will bring C. brought D. have brought
132. He had a bad fall while hehis roof.
- A. was repairing B. repaired C. repairs D. will repair
133. The food in the microwave oven.....ready to be served now.
- A. is B. were C. are D. is being
134. Mary will finish the work when her father
- A. returns B. will return C. returned D. was returning
135. My brother.....in Vietnam and hehome once a year.

- A. work/returns B. work/return C. works/returns D. works/return
- 136. The testin ten minutes' time. You must hurry.
A. began B. begin C. will begin D. has begun
- 137. . She kept looking at me while Ito the teacher.
A. were talking B. was talking C. talked D. talking
- 138. His first articlein Le Monde in October 1928.
A. appears B. appear C. appeared D. didn't appeared
- 139. "Mother, Imy medicine. Can I go out now?"
A. have taken B. had taken C. has taken D. will have taken
- 140. Don'tall the time. People will not be fooled by you twice.
A. lying B. lie C. lied D. lies
- 141. The teacherour class two tests so far.
A. have given B. gave C. gives D. has given
- 142. Theythis film last week.
A. have seen B. saw C. were seeing D. see
- 143. I think hethe letter.
A. answers B. answering C. will answer D is answer
- 144. Theybored with listening to classical music now.
A. are B. were C. have been D. will be
- 145. It is the first time Ithis place
A. have visited B. visited C. will visit D. had visited
- 146. I have just started English courses. IEnglish grammar now.
A. study B. studying D. am studied D. am studying
- 147. Sheof great help to us since shewith us.
A. has been / has lived B. has been/ lived C. was/ has lived D. was/lived
- 148. She usedme when she was in London.
A. phone B. phoned C. to phone D. to phoning
- 149. Doctors and scientists.....recently the benefit of fish in the diet.
A. have shown B. show C. are showing D. had shown
- 150. Idinner at 6 o'clock yesterday evening.
A. cooked B. is cooking C. was cooing D. have cooked

Exercise III: Sentence transformation

- 151. My wife can't speak French.
I wish
- 152. What a pity you failed in your driving test.
I wish
- 153. She won't visit me again.
I wish
- 154. I'm not a millionaire.
I wish
- 155. He doesn't have a computer.
He wish.....

- 156. Tom regretted buying the second-hand car.
Tom wished
.....
- 157. You're making a lot of noise.
I wish

158. I'm sorry that I didn't finish my homework last night.

I wish

159. Kieu My stains her white dress.

Kieu My

wishes.....

160. Khanh lost her handbag.

Khanh wished